


1. **National Tribunal Commission** by Law Commission of India (LCI) consultation paper & the NITI Aayog oversee functioning of all T

• **Tribunalisation of the Justice** system (>1100 tribunals in country)

2. e-filing of complaints ⇒ **e- sewa portal of EPFO**

3. 73rd & 74th CAA (1992) → enforced the principle of subsidiarity by granting consti status to 3rd tier of govt.  DD (Democratic Dec) [PRI - A 243-242, ULB - A 243p - A 2432g] Mentions → PESA 1996, V & VI Schedule, ADGs, TAGs ^{corruption control} [Rt to Service Act] GST oneroached Octroi tax SFC - 243H.

Local self Govt

2nd ARC RTI in 50:1

Kerala Model of Governance, (Malaysia) calls for **Judicial Standards & Accountability Bill** stay orders → 46% of delays. Plea bargaining Count for other matters - traffic etc. **ES 2018-19 → 4600 vacancies** ~ 3-Scr (4cr) pending - NSDG.

Malimath Committee In few cases, ADR compulsory (es-govt. litigations) MOP for transparent appointment

4. **Judiciary** - **2nd ARC** → **Collegium of PM, LOO & CSI** and a MP. **AJS (NITI Aayog), IJAS (Judicial & Adm. Services)** [NITI Aayog India@75] **Creating National Court of Appeal**, **New Delhi Arbitration Centre** to provide Secretarial Support

5. Centre-state → **Sarkaria Commission**

6. Pressure Groups - **S.C** → It gives **voices to voiceless**

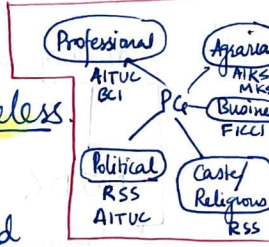
7. **NHRC** is the **watchdog** of **HRs** in India. The enactment of **NHRC Act 1993** was the **watershed** moment in India.

way → **Binding action** or the **detailed plan of action** on recommendations.

8. **Governor - 213-Ordinance** (1989-91 → Bihar - re-promulgated) to escape state leg. [S.C (Cooper case) → G's power of ordinance making is subj. to JR]

9. **VIth Schedule** → F.C devolution of funds. **124th CABill strengthening** **ART-244** Strengthening GS - (Gram Panchayat Development Plans) VIII. autonomous councils

A. Nelson remarked 'India to them should be a **liberating force**'. We should follow **Integrative approach**



IR, Sc & Tech, Security

Post-retirement

- ⑩ CS → mandatory 2 yrs cooling off period (2nd ARC)
 - Principles of appointment & names to be published online through a selection cum search committee (HOTA committee suggestion)
- * The principles of NOLAN Committee need to be balanced with personal growth.

- ⑪ 'Health for all', PHC - Atma Ata declaration.
- ⑫ R.S → NCRWC → principle of ^{equal} seats per state as practised in USA.

- ⑬ Bring PPs under RTI (CIC 2013)
 - state funding of elections (LCI, Indrajit Sen Gupta Committee)

- ⑭ NCRB - 10,200 farmers suicide in 2019, 32.5K → daily wagers suicide
 - ↳ 6K farmers.
 - ↳ in farming sector
- * ↑ of 52% in total emp. generation under MGNREGA (April-Aug 2020) over last year

- ⑮ Judiciary - implementation of 2018 judgement in Swaminil Tripathi v SCJ
 - the court recommended live broadcasting of proceedings
 - ↳ NJDG (Data Grid)
 - ↳ Ensuring Bangalore principles of Judicial Conduct.

- ⑯ CITY Gov, local Gov, ULBs
 - ↳ Innovative land Use Instruments
 - ↳ Devolution of Funds (Kerala model)
 - ↳ A. public service delivery Act on lines of Malaysia (RT to services Act)
 - ↳ Performance based appraisal & Business Process Reengineering in Depts.
 - ↳ Multi model mobility

- ⑰ SHGs → Malegam Committee (2011) → suggested to fix the interest rates cap to 25%
 - ↳ NABARD'S SHG-BLP (1992)
 - ↳ Micro finance

- ⑱ MHRD → GER at 25.7%. TSR Subramaniam, NEP.
- India Skills Report 2020 - 46% students employable

19) 10th Schedule (52nd AA, 1985, Anti-Def law)

KPhoto Hollohan Case 1992 - It doesn't violate Art 19(1)(a), (c) J.R possible.

* Rajasthan's Speaker - initiate disqualification against the dissenting MLAs → stopped by H.C

LCI & Goswami Committee → restrict the law to imp. voting like NCM.

20) Social Audit → accountability tool, direct

Participation of intended Beneficiaries

- Andhra Pradesh role model
- 2017 - Meghalaya - SA law - compulsory for all.

21) Citizen Charter - evolved in UK

2nd ARC recommendations → earmarking funds for awareness gen. wide consultation
end-user feedback

Index

based on NFHS-4

1) MPI (Multidimensional Poverty) - UNDP 2020 (SL, Bangladesh better) Poor 27.5%
62/107

2) HDI (Human Dev^t Index) = 131/189 (2019) based on HDI report
↳ Life Expectancy ↳ Expected yrs of schooling ↳ Gross National Income per Capita
↳ Mean yrs of schooling

3) Human Capital Index → WOB - (2020) 116/174

(which @ best in mobilizing the economic & professional potential of its citizens).

4) GHI → 94 (2020)

Policy / Polity

Rt. to Recall - direct demo

① Data Governance Quality Index by NITI Aayog - assess data preparedness of Ministries / Departments.
 Way forward → Open Data Policy by Govt

Data Governance → Privacy & regulatory compliance, Data-driven decision making, Shared data ecosystem, Improve operational efficiency, ↑ consumer experience & user trust in data

② Simultaneous Election → Law Commission → voters turnout will ↑

③ OTT platforms use online platforms that create a range of content & present it on a singular platform. (OTT → Mo I&B)

COVID-19 - Election
 → NZ, South Korea
 Proxy voting

India → world's fastest growing OTT platform (₹240 Bn by 2025) / FY25.

PCI → print media
 CBFC → film
 NBA → News Broadcasters Assn

④ FRA → little progress in recog. of rights.
 granted till now → only 13% of 40 million ha potential forest (50% of India's forest land)
Use of Tech to strengthen outreach → GPS survey maps

⑤ Infodemic - virus of misinformation during COVID.

⑥ Judicial Activism → S.C directed Centre to make COVID treatment affordable
 (RT-PCR test → 4000 → ₹800)
Judicial Over reach → Andhra H.C. gave notice to state government to explain why there is not constitutional breakdown?

⑩ FRA

- Indiv. Community (IPR & traditional know)
- Relief & Devt Rights
- Forest Management Right
- MFP

INTRODUCTION

GS-2

- ① Indian Judiciary is one of the most powerful in the world. It transforms and interprets the abstract demands and principles to concrete legal requirements essential to commitment of a welfare state with effective checks and Balances.
- ② Federalism is the bedrock of the democratic edifice of Indian parliamentary Governance. It can be defined as the arrangement where there is a division of power b/w Centre & the constituent units.
- ③ DRSCs are mechanisms to ensure the executive responsibility and accountability in a Parliamentary democracy.
Formed in 1993, they are 24 in number with 21+10 (Lok Sabha & Rajya Sabha) members. → (Post mortem exercise)
- ④ Multilateral Rule based regimes such as WTO, UN have been the post WW II bulwark of democratic world order.
- ⑤ India-US relations have passed from 'estranged democracies' to the 'indispensable partners'.
- ⑥ Judicial Independence forms the part of basic structure of our constitution. A-50 provides for the separation of powers between three organs & a system of checks & balances.
(Judiciary from executive)

⑦ NSSO and Census 2011 highlights 31.7% of the urbanised population in India which is expected to double itself by 2050.

⑧ NCRB → 10,281 farmer suicide in 2019

⑨ WB → e-gov → the use of by govt. agencies of ITs (mobile computing + Internet etc) that have ability to transform relations with citizens, businesses & other arms of govt.

Conclusion words

① Strengthening of freedom of speech provides an inclusive, participatory and strong Civic culture which proper checks on authoritarian streak

To conclude,

② Justice is the first virtue of a governance system and effective dispensation is the bedrock of the Democratic edifice

③ Accessibility, Affordability, Equity - the three pillars which should drive a people-centric governance / service delivery -

④^x Judiciary - ES 2018-19 → 4600 vacancies

④ Our constitution is an organic, living and transformative document which inculcates the exigences of time (urgent need) to commit to social revolution

However, there should always be a fine balance between religion & society in a multiculture and diverse country such as India

⑤ Thus there should be constructive deliberative mechanism for an effective / inclusive, participatory and responsive democracy in India

→ cooperative federations

⑥ Need of harmonious construction of interests with multi-stakeholder conferences in

⑦ Thus, the synchronisation and implementation of above steps can improve efficiency of the governance in an institutional framework

⑧ We need concerted effort in higher education to make India technology driven, innovation led knowledge based economy and also to reap the demographic dividend.

⑨ By these measures, we can strengthen the existing system and ensure justice

Articles

Articles

- Art 1 → Bharat → 'UoS'
- Art 2 → admission of new states + estb. new states
- 3 → boundaries, names, formation of new states (from existing)
- 5 to 11 → citizenship
- Art 12 → Defⁿ of State: includes PSU
- 13 → all laws → 'void' (ER)
- 14 → Equality
- 15 → discrimination } RT to Equality
- 16 → public emp
- 17 → Untouch } Art 18 - titles

- 18 → speech^a, assembly^b, Union, ^ccoop, ^dmont, ^esettle, emp (eg) profession
- 20 → no em post double jeopardy self inviol
- 21 → life (21A)
- 22 → detention & arrest protection

- 23 → trafficking & forced labour } RT against emp
- 24 → Child below 14 in hazard } RT against emp
[0-14 x
14-18 → under Har. x]
- 25 → conscience
- 26 → manage religious affan } RT to freedom
- 27 → no tax
- 28 → educatn Int.

- 29 → lang & culture
- 30 → Rts. of minorities → edu } cultural & Edⁿ rights
- 32 → Consti. Remedies (heart & soul) of consti

- 33 → Armed forces } FR x
- 34 → Martial law } FR restricted

265 - mnt exempt Authority
300A → RT to Property
301 → trade
326 → RT to vote

Important Amendments

- 1) 1st CAA, 1951 → emp state → adv of socially and backward classes
→ 9th schedule (IR Coelho Case 2007) JK possible post 1973
- 2) 7th CAA, 1956 → State reorganization
- 3) 24th AA, 1971 → Amended 13 & 36 D.
(Parliament → amend + FRs) the Constitution (After Golak Nath) CAA not count laws under Art 13
- 4) 25th CAA → new 31C (Art 39b & 39c → Art 14 & 19)
- 5) 42nd CAA (1976) → DPSP (44th) → 39 (5) children, 39A → legal aid, 43A, 43B → forest
L Preamble → ED - Art 51A
L deny SC → JR
44th → 38 → inepulish, PGM → 45, 97 → 43B
- 6) 44th CAA (1978) → emergency → written adv of Cabinet
→ RT to property → legal right
- 7) 52nd CAA, 1985 → Anti-defection
- 8) 61st CAA, 1989 → 21 → 18 (voting)
- 9) 69th 1991 → NCT of Delhi - assembly
- 10) 73rd & 74th 1992 → (29 & 18 matters)
- 11) 86th 2002 → Art 21A (6-14) → Art 45
- 12) 97th 2012 → cooperative (43B)
- 13) 99th, 2014 → NJAC
- 14) 100th 2015 → Indig + Bangla
- 15) 101st 2017 → 45T
- 16) 102nd 2018 → NCBC
- 17) 103rd → 104-EWS

Art 105, 194 → MLAs, MPs → Reg.

Privileges

DPSP

38 → min^m inequalities
social order

39 → dev^t of child (42nd Art)
livelihood
health
Prevent conc
equal pay - work
free legal aid (lok adalat estb)

39 A → Equal justice & free legal aid

40 → Vill. panchayats

41 - Rt. to work, RTE, public assistance
old age, PWD

42 - maternity relief + just & human condⁿ

43 - living wage 43A → participation
of workers

43B → Cooperatives

44 → VCC

45 → early childhood care, (0-6)

46 → Edⁿ + eco interest of SC/ST/OBC

47 → Rising level of nutrition & Sta. of living - public health.

48 → agri & animal husbandry

48A → Env., forest & wildlife

49 → Protection of monuments

50 → SoP

51 → peace & security

51A: 42nd CAA, Swaran Singh Committee

① cherish ② abide by consti, respect ideals & just.

③ unity & integrity ④ defend the nation

⑤ Brotherhood, women

⑥ Rich heritage - composite culture

⑦ natural env ↑, wildlife

⑧ Scientific temper - spirit of inquiry

⑨ Safeguard public property, abjure violence.

⑩ Excellence in all spheres

⑪ (0-6) Edⁿ / (6-14) = Basic Structure - ① Welfare state as DPSP
② Secular ③ L, E, J.

Basic Str & (FR vs DPSP)

① 1st CA → Certain limitations were put
Amended Art 15 & 19.

② Santari Prasad 1951
P' → can amend any part of 'Consti'
including FR

③ Golak Nath Case 1967

P' - only ordinary leg power.
↳ don't have power as Art 368 only
states and not give power to 'P'
• FR cannot be amended.

④ 24th CAA

Amended 368 & Art 13 (CAA will not counted as law)
↓
(Title changed)

⑤ 25th CAA → 39b & 39c > 14, 19 (inserted 31C)

⑥ Keshavananda (1973) → upheld 24th CAA

subject to Basic Str. of Consti.

S.C → right to review.

⑦ 42nd CAA → 'P' gave itself unlimited power.

amended art 31C → primacy of
DPSP over FR under 14 & 19.

⑧ Minerva Mill case (1980)

↳ P' cannot use limited power to amend 'i' & give itself...

JR → Basic

↳ Balance b/w DPSP & FR →
Struck down 42nd CAA

⑨ Maneka Gandhi (1975) → Due process of law.

Amendment to Arbitration Conciliation Act 1996 in 2019.
↳ ACI (could SC & HC will across As. (30 days) Confidentiality

① Art 105, 194 civil cases 40 days

② FC → 280 → Syn (1) → HC judg c or qualified F & accounts F & adm. (experience) Economics.

③ J. Independence → corollary of DoSOP

④ Art 129 → after std. prohibited (124) → Art 138 → 'p' expand but not contain

⑤ 121 → no discussion in Par, 'S'

⑥ Art 142 - Judicial Activism. Good → Vishakha Guidelines → ban reg of diesel veh in Delhi.

⑦ leg relation b/w 'C' & 'S' → Part XI (246) → list (245-255) (249) → NE, Par - Concurrent on State.

⑧ 252 → leg of 2 or more states
253 → Int. Treaties, convention
President rule → 'p' → make laws on state list

⑨ CAG → 148-151 (Guardian of Public purse) C & S level → leg of Exp → all fund (CPI, CPI, PAI) → are done rules & procedus
3 reports (PAC) → exp → proprietary audit wisdom, of exp.

BR Ambed → most imp officer under Indian courts & one of the bulwarks of the Indian Democratic system

① ADR → Arbitration
↳ Mediation
↳ Conciliation
↳ L.A (Lok Consumer DRS)

② Malimath → ADR imp - delay & congestion remove

③ KC Wheare → Quari Federal BR Ambed → both 'U' & 'F' → req of time

④ S.C → Gov shouldn't be removed or transferred arbi

⑤ 2016 → 356 → discretionary power → Art 163 misuse.

⑥ Punchhi Comm → give fixed term to Gov
Sarkaria Comm. → shouldn't be post retirement job for politicians.

⑦ RS - Cannot vote (DFG) grants. esp → 249 312.

⑧ 358 → Art 19 → suspended onto
359 → other (except Art 20, 21)

365 → direction misuse 356 (256) centre can give direction
355 → 'C' resp to state (protect).

⑨ (JR exist for all 3 Emagy) SR Bommai (1994) Sarkaria Comm

⑩ 265 → no tax can be levied except authority of law.
275 - Statutory just (275)

⑪ 301 to 307 - Part XIII inter-state trade & Commerce
free trade (302 305) restriction

⑫ NE Zonal Council (statutory)

8) Art 324 → ECI
 243F → SEC - 73rd
 LCI → bring collegium system for appoint
 ↳ (PM + SJI) 100 + SJI
 → ECI → no security of tenure - in consti

9) DPCs (Dist.) - 243D
 (74th const)

2nd ARC → Strengthen DPCs

9) CC → 2nd ARC recommendation
 earmarking funds for awareness & training.
 SEVOTTAM Model.

10) MoHUA → CCBP for/to support ULBs
 (Comprehensive Capacity Building Prog)

11) Art 279A → GST Council → joint forum of C & S

12) 32 - 226 - Re Justice

13) 15th FC → dec. of R. to Health as F.R
 DoPE → 60% → 7% ppn → Poverty / year
 → move 'Health' → Concurrent

14) Int → Convention against torture.
 UN dec on HRs
 (India should ratify)

15) ARC 2 → CSs (generalist) after 14 yrs → should develop domain experts

TSR Subramanian Case 2013 → CS Board.

16) Art 122, 217 - 123, 213 → ordinance - Par/State → cannot be called by Court

Art 121, 271 → Judicial conduct. (SC) SLP gsc.

361 → P & T not answer to C

9) Art 111 → veto power of pres
 Absolute Veto, Suspensive Veto, Pocket Veto

10) FTC (Fast) → (11th FC → 2000)

11) Foreigners Act 1946

FTribunals

Executive order (violation of Art 323B)

Assam accord (CITIZ Act 1955)

12) NCRWC 2002 → Standing committees
 all bills → longer tenures

11) Art 124

Parliament ↑ no. of JUDGE
 31 → 34. 900 million voters 326 → adult suffrage

12) 332 → LA (SC & ST)

334 → LS (SC & ST)

243D - Parliament
 243T - Municipal

15) NCSC Act 1992 → 338B (102)
 (14 IVC + 3M) → 1 woman + 2 (SC)
 3 year (2 teams max) → reappoint

342A → emp Pres to specify Pcs in Const Gov.
 Civil Court

State & C → req to consult them

newly added 342A → more transparency as it made → concurrence of Pres
 mandatory → SC list

1) NITI → 600 M → extreme stress

25.7. Hts → no DW on their premises
 (demand 2x by 2030)

Water - state subj

Mihir Shah → Merge → CNC + CQWB (NWC)

National Water Policy

National Bureau of Water Use Efficiency

Real time Governance Initiatives

of A n P → 360° life cycle
app to resolve
Citizen Grievance

(14) Dig. Divide → 15% → rural } extent
42% → Urb } etc.

MORD → 47% → 12 hrs of etc.

(15) ES → 6.4 cr HY → MGNREGA
↳ 54% → women

MGNREGA 2.0

(16) No. of Social Media Users → 2x in last 3 years
350M

Internet = 500M.

ECI

(1) IMAI → CoE (2019)

(2) Nodal Officer - state → fake news, hate sp

(3) Pre-certification of Pol ads

(4) Platform vol. inform ECI on volume

(5) of 126 of RPA.
Dissem of candidate media account

o VIGIL

(17) PRATHAM for NITI → 70% people

rural → self emp entrepreneurship